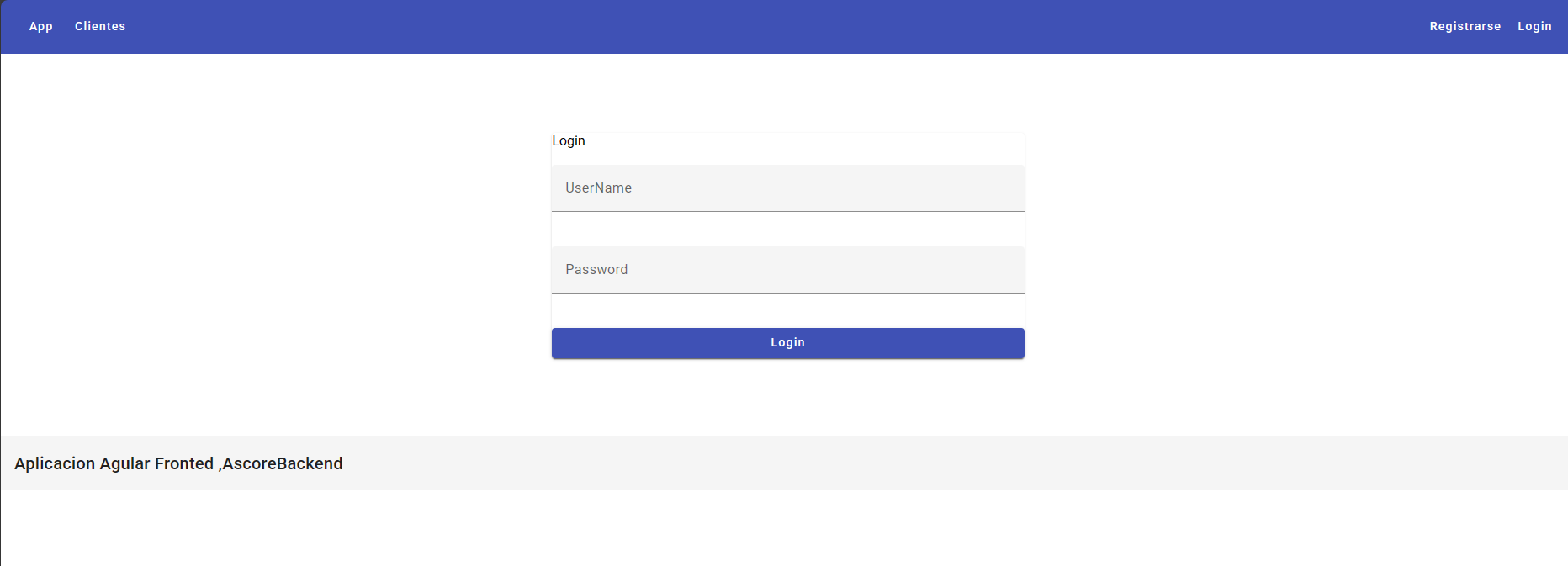
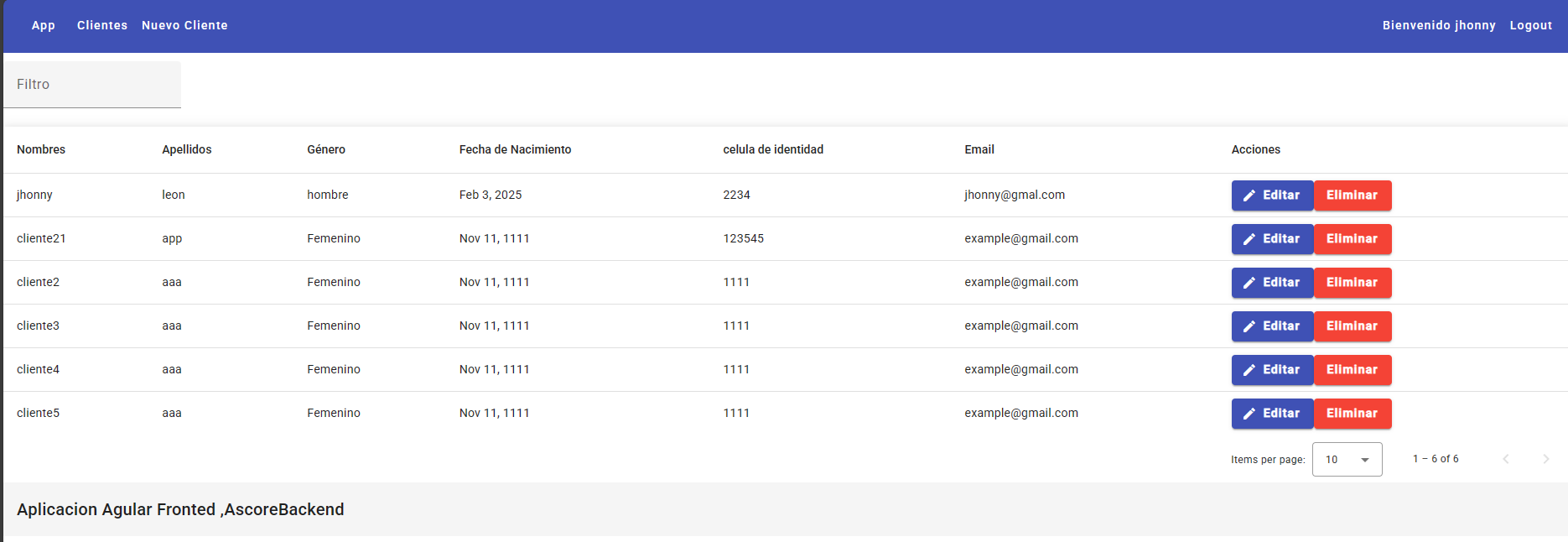
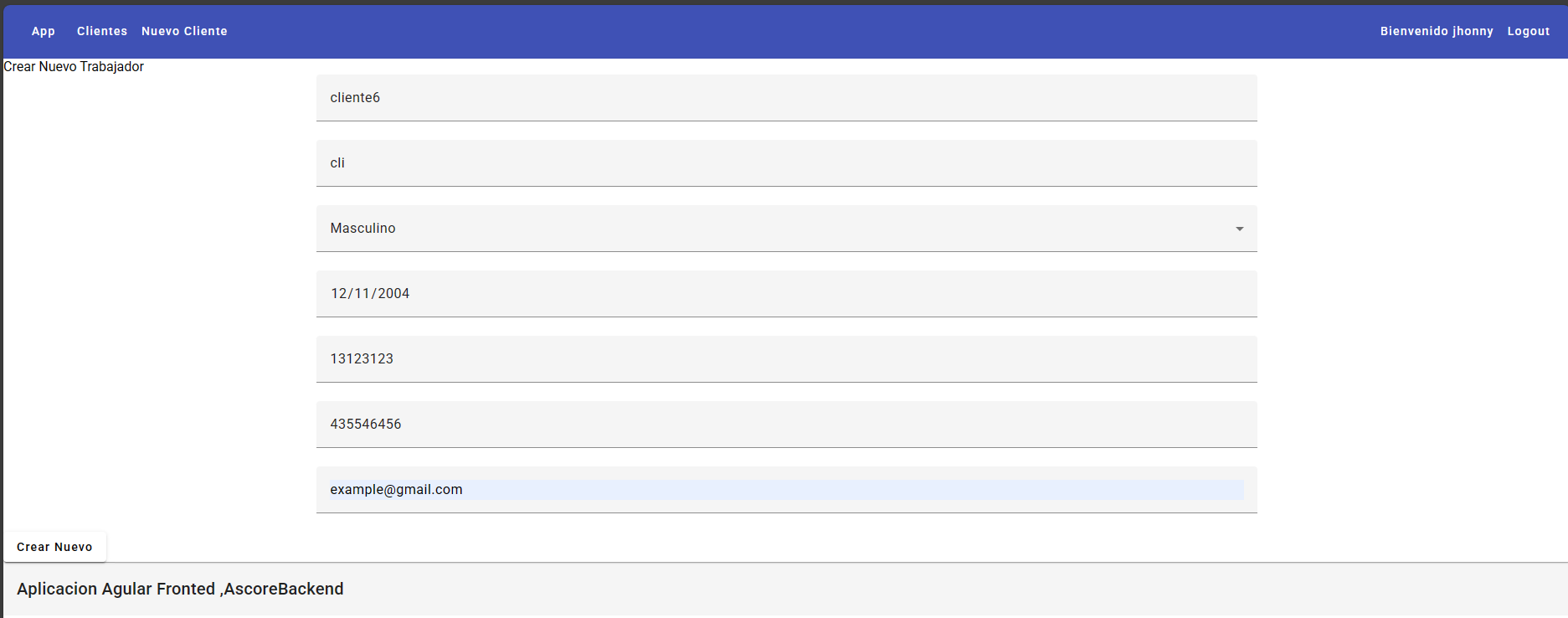
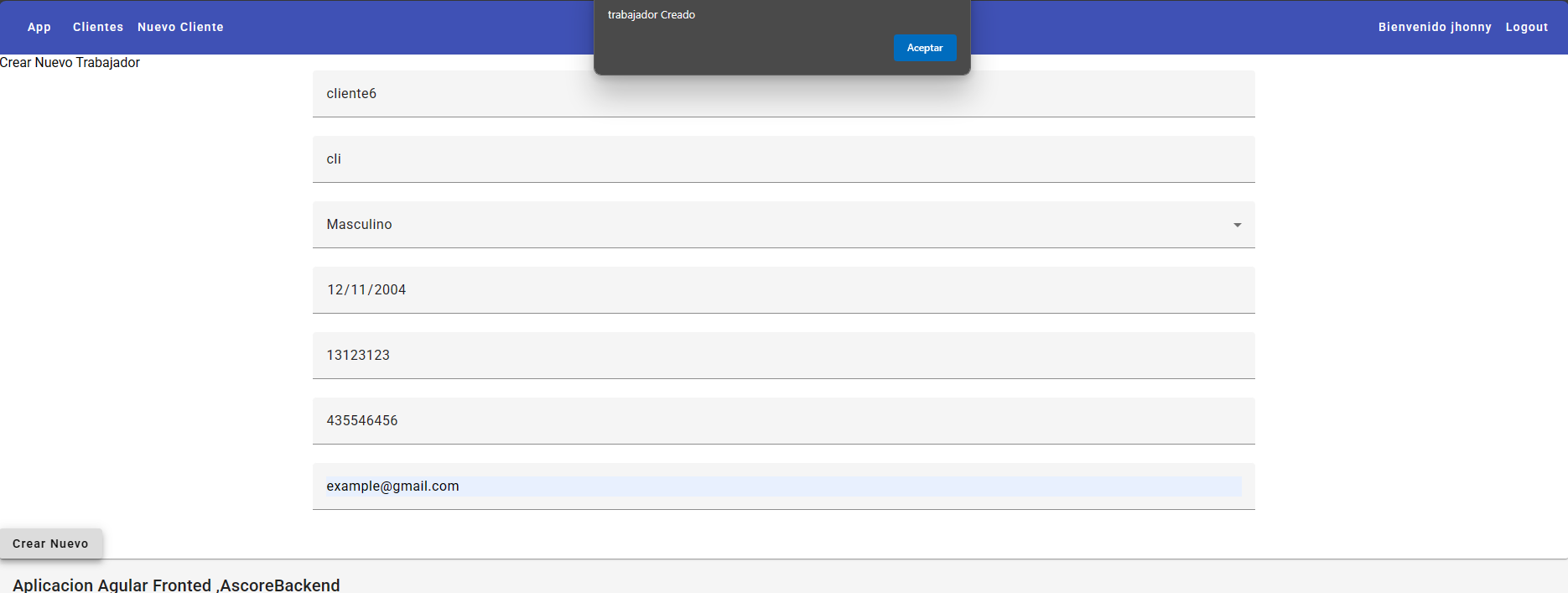
Login

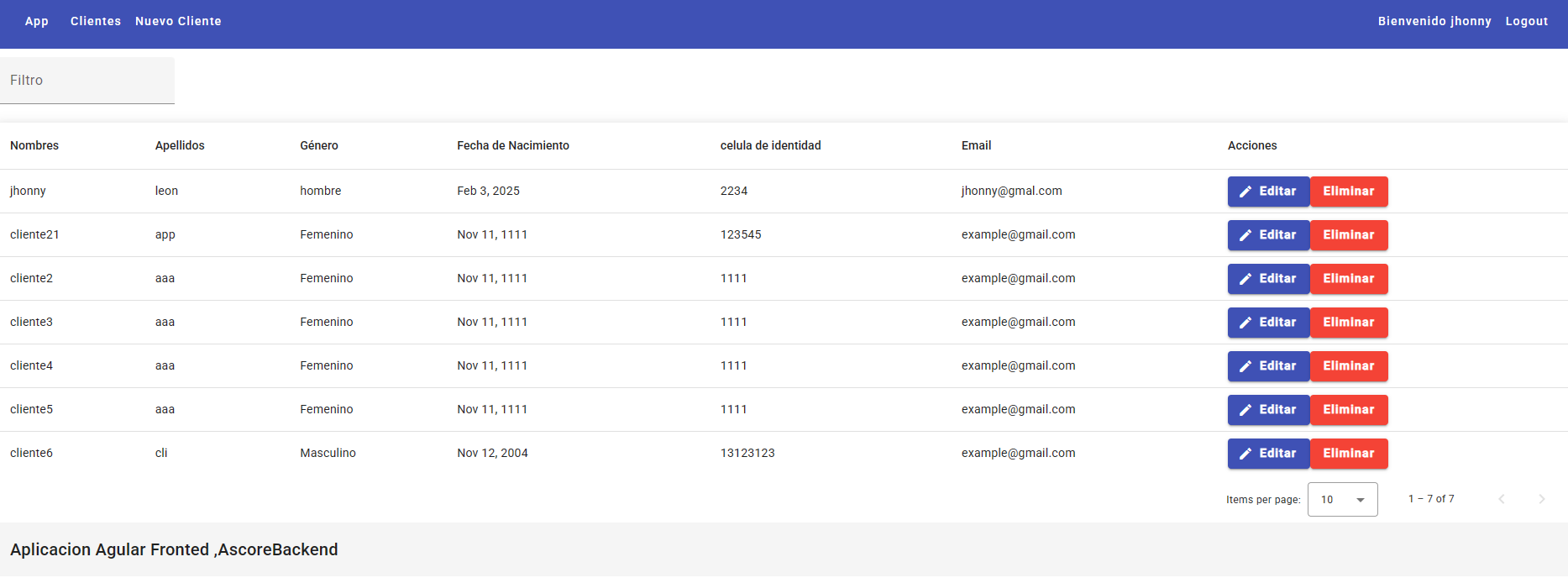




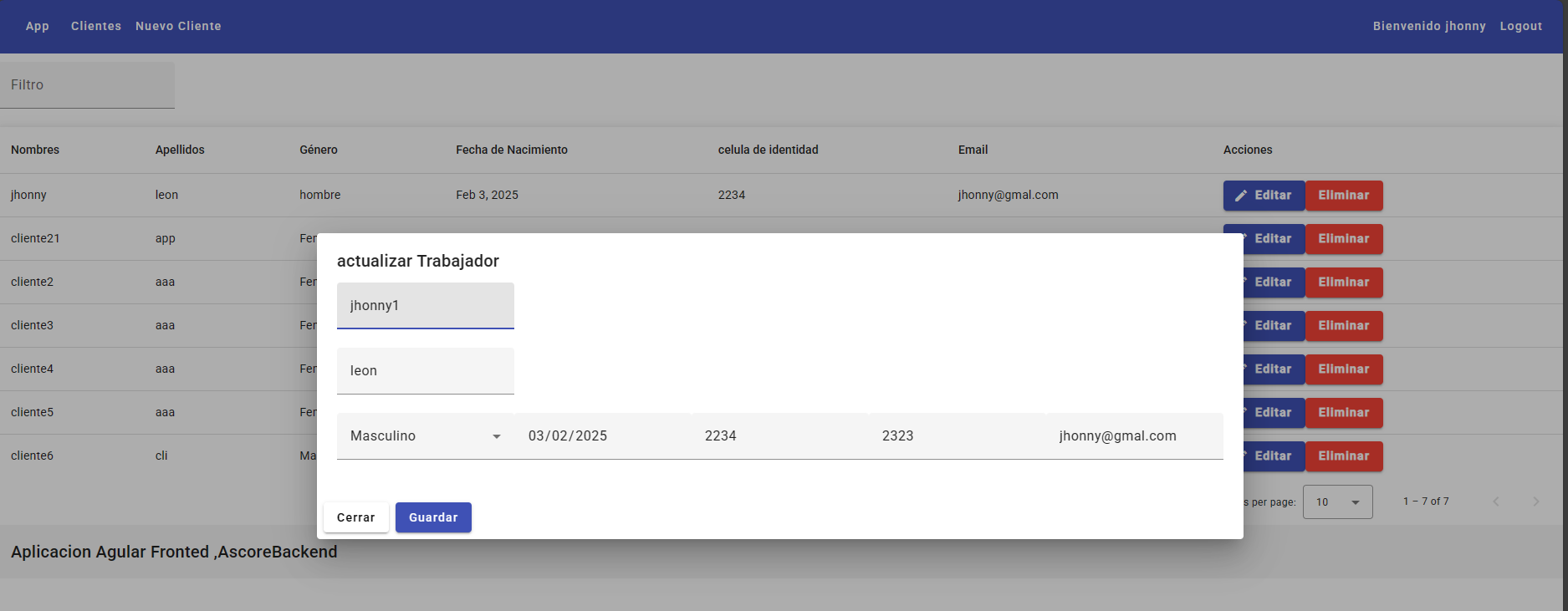
Crear cliente

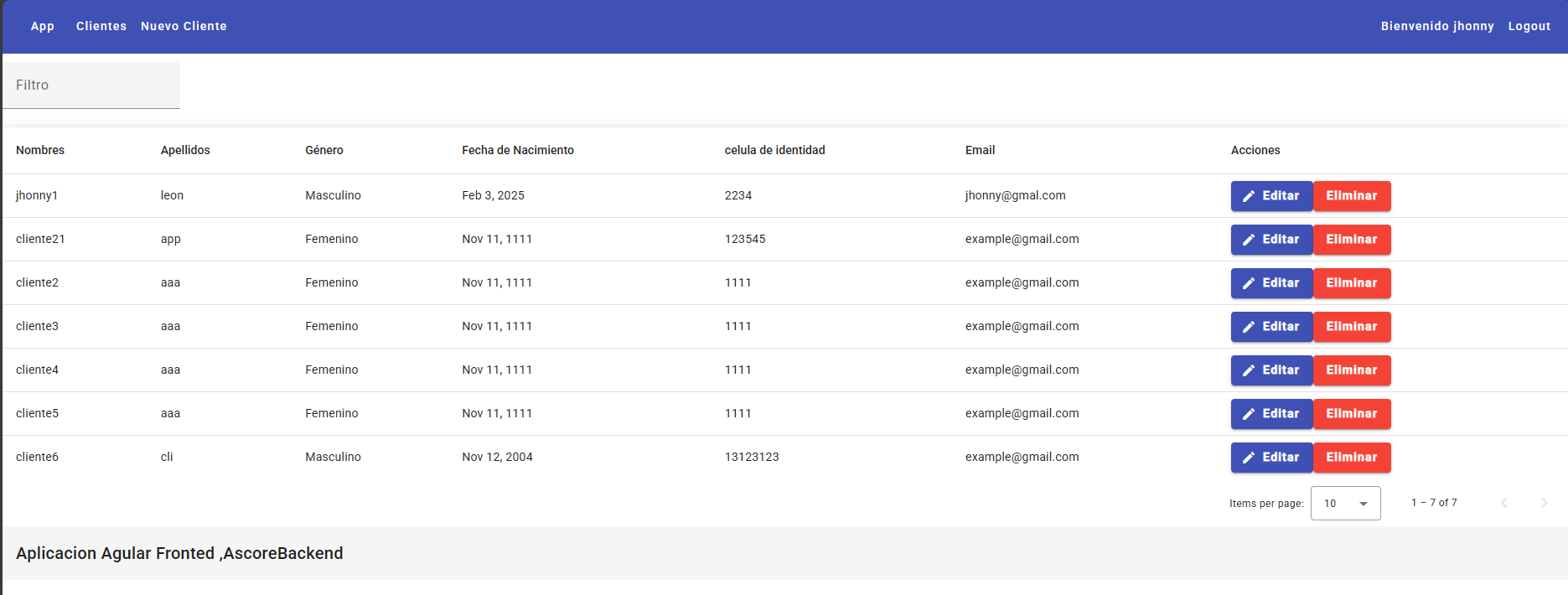




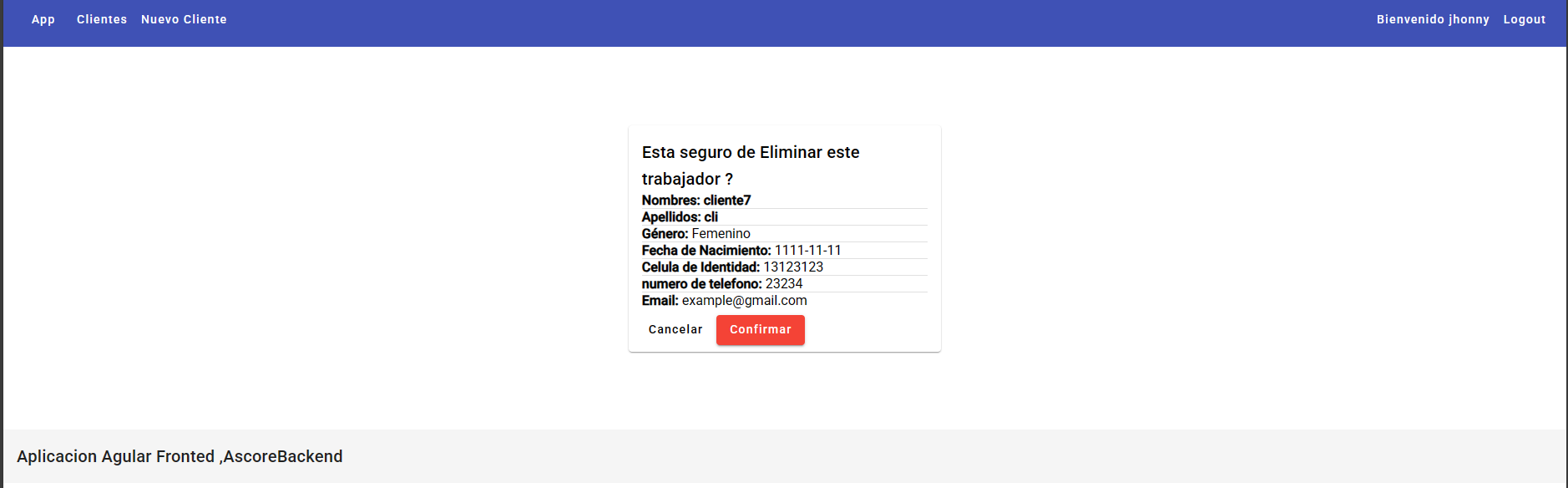


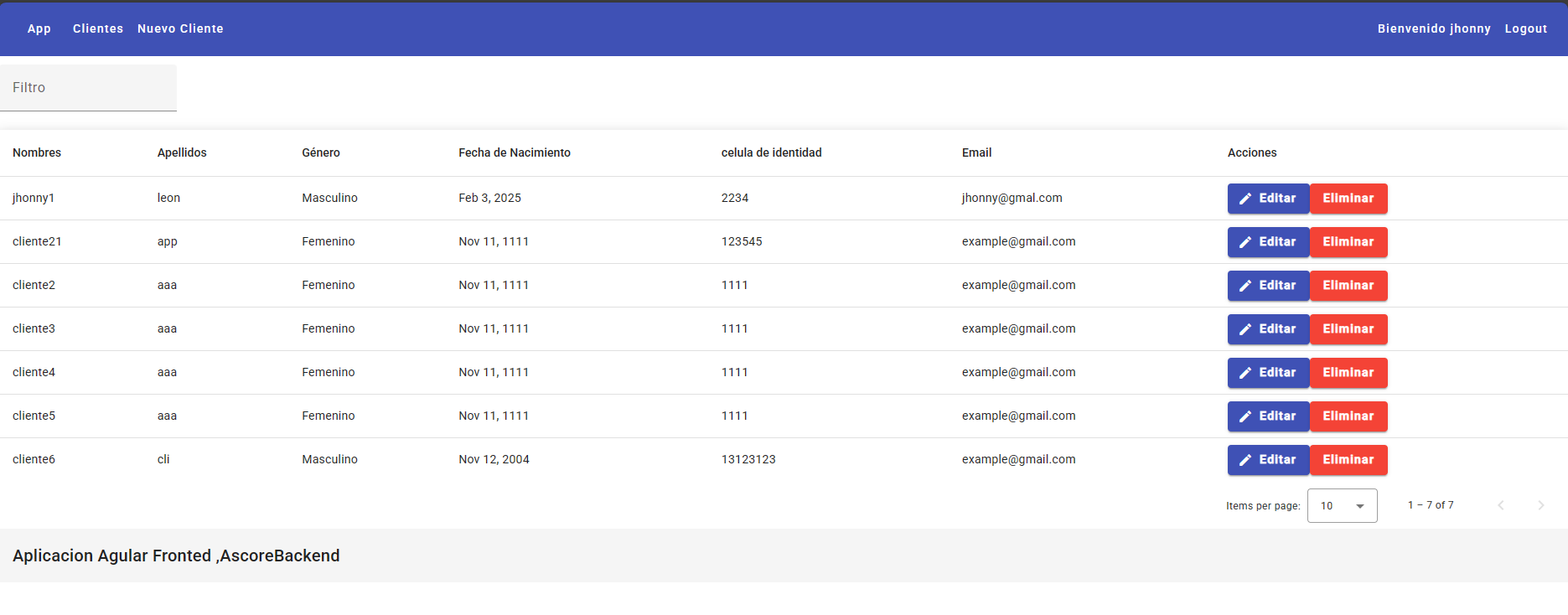
Editar cliente





Eliminar cliente





Paginación

